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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ALASKA**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA for the use of
NORTH STAR TERMINAL & STEVEDORE
COMPANY, d/b/a Northern Stevedoring &
Handling, and NORTH STAR TERMINAL &
STEVEDORE COMPANY, d/b/a Northern
Stevedoring & Handling, on its own behalf,

Plaintiffs,
and

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA for the use of
SHORESIDE PETROLEUM, INC., d/b/a
Marathon Fuel Services, and SHORESIDE
PETROLEUM, INC., d/b/a Marathon Fuel
Services, on its own behalf,

Intervening Plaintiffs,
and

METCO, INC.,

Intervening Plaintiff,
vs.

NUGGET CONSTRUCTION, INC.; SPENCER
ROCK PRODUCTS, INC.; UNITED STATES
FIDELITY AND GUARANTY COMPANY;
and ROBERT A. LAPORE,

Defendants.

Case No. A98-009 CIV (TMB)

**PLAINTIFF'S OBJECTIONS TO
DEFENDANT NUGGET
CONSTRUCTION, INC.'S
PROPOSED TRIAL EXHIBITS**

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Pursuant to the court's Amended Pre-Trial Order, Docket No. 718, plaintiff North Star Terminal & Stevedore Company ("North Star") submits its objections to certain trial exhibits proposed by defendant Nugget Construction, Inc. ("Nugget").

Objection to Exhibit F

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds of relevance. *See Fed. R. Evid. 402.* The extent to which North Rim Bank was extending credit to Spencer Rock Products ("SRP") may possibly be relevant, but the document contains far more information that is not relevant. Additionally, the vast majority of the document contains a written narrative by a North Rim loan officer and is therefore replete with inadmissible hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801, 802.*

Objection to Exhibit G

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds of relevance. *See Fed. R. Evid. 402.* The memo is not relevant to any disputed facts regarding any claims or defenses and only tangentially mentions the Homer Spit project in the final paragraph. Additionally, the document is inadmissible hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802.*

Objection to Exhibit H

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation. If origin and authorship are unknown, then North Star also objects to on the grounds that it lacks authentication and is not self-authenticating. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.*

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Objection to Exhibit J

Plaintiff objects to page 5 of this exhibit on the grounds that it is not part of the contract. Extrinsic evidence is not part of the contract and is generally not considered unless there are ambiguities as to the intent of the parties.¹ The Lapore letter modifying the contract, and the marked up contract accompanying it, should be admitted as a separate exhibit, if at all. Plaintiff has proposed the complete document as its Exhibit 8.

Objections to Exhibit AO

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* North Star also objects on the grounds that it contains hearsay within hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802, 805.* Finally, the litigation strategy of the parties is not relevant to any claims or defenses to be decided by the jury at trial. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.*

Objection to Exhibit AP

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is incomplete (it is lacking an affidavit) and could be impermissibly used to convince the jury as to the liability of a party of the weakness of any claims or defenses. *See Fed. R. Evid. 408.* It also may be used by Nugget to attempt to show some kind of cooperation or agreement between SRP and Nugget. If Nugget's intent is to show that SRP could not pay its bills, that can be

¹ *See United States v. Triple A Mach. Shop, Inc.*, 857 F.2d 579, 585 (9th Cir. 1988) (parol evidence cannot contradict contract that is fully integrated and unambiguous); *Sourdough Dev. Servs. v. Riley*, 85 P.3d 463, 468 (Alaska 2004) (trial court looks to extrinsic evidence of the contract only to discern the parties' intent under the contract); *National Bank of Alaska v. J.B.L.&K. of Alaska, Inc.*, 546 P.2d 579, 582-83 (Alaska 1976) (where a term is clear and unambiguous, the intent of the parties is to be ascertained solely from the written instrument).

proven through less objectionable or prejudicial means. *See Fed. R. Evid. 403.* Additionally, the exhibit is contrary to the defendant's motion in limine seeking to exclude evidence of settlements. The fact that a lawsuit was settled may be admissible. However, the specifics of the agreement settling another lawsuit are not relevant to any issue in this case.

Objection to Exhibit AS

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* Additionally, North Star objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is inadmissible hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802.*

Objection to Exhibit BB

North Star objects to the exhibit on the grounds that it is inadmissible hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802.* Moreover, it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.* The fact that North Star has asserted claims against Nugget will be presented to the jury through other evidence as well as through the court's instructions. Thus, the evidence is unnecessarily redundant. *See Fed. R. Evid. 403.*

Objection to Exhibit BC

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* In addition, North Star objects to the exhibit on the grounds that it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense.

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See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402. The exhibit is also not applicable to any time period relevant to the claims and defenses in this case.

Objection to Exhibit BE

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is incomplete and therefore not an accurate representation of the complete contract.

Objection to Exhibit BP

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.* Finally, North Star objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains hearsay within hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802, 805.*

Objection to Exhibit BQ

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.* Finally, North Star objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802.*

Objection to Exhibit CH

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* North Star also objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains hearsay within hearsay. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802, 805.*

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Moreover, the exhibit contains purely self-serving statements of the defendant's agent, and should be excluded for that reason.² The exhibit may purportedly be a business record, but the self-serving nature of the statements contained within the document remove it from the realm of trustworthiness.³

Objection to Exhibit CO

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.* Finally, North Star objects to the exhibit on the grounds that it contains hearsay and lacks contemporaneousness or trustworthiness to be admissible under any exception. *See Fed. R. Evid. 801, 802, 803.*

Objection to Exhibit CY

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it is not relevant to prove any disputed fact or any claim or defense. *See*

² *See Bracey v. Herringa*, 466 F.2d 702, 705 (7th Cir. 1972) (documents held inadmissible were "prison records which included the self-serving statements of the defendants themselves as well as statements of other prison guards who were subject to possible Civil Rights Act liability.").

³ In *Wheeler v. Sims*, 951 F.2d 796 (7th Cir. 1992), the court applied a five-part test for admissibility under the business records exception. A document is admissible in evidence if (1) the acts recorded therein were reported by a person with knowledge; (2) it was the regular practice of the prison as a regularly conducted business activity to record such acts; (3) the acts were recorded at or near the time of their occurrence; (4) the documents are properly authenticated; and (5) "unless the source of information or the method or circumstances or preparation indicate lack of trustworthiness." *Id.* at 802 (quoting Fed. R. Evid. 803(6)).

Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402. North Star also objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains hearsay. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802. Finally, plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it would confuse the issues and be a waste of time for the jury. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 403.

Objection to Exhibit DE

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902. North Star also objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains inadmissible hearsay. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802. It is surprising that defendant would seek to admit this exhibit, as it contains information that Nugget sought to exclude with its motion in limine regarding the withholding of funds from SRP. Moreover, it will only be admissible under Fed. R. Evid. 1006 if the original data on which it is based is admitted and available for the jury to examine.

Objection to Exhibit DP

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902. North Star also objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it contains inadmissible hearsay, and even hearsay within hearsay. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 801(c), 802, 805. Several portions of the exhibit would not be admissible because it contains statements of memory or belief. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 803(3). Plaintiff also objects to the exhibit because it has been heavily redacted and is therefore incomplete. Finally, North Star objects to the exhibit on relevance grounds, as a

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considerable amount of the information contained in the exhibit is not relevant to disputed facts and claims or defenses. *See Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402.*

Objection to Exhibit DZ

Plaintiff objects to this exhibit on the grounds that it lacks foundation and lacks authentication. *See Fed. R. Evid. 901, 902.* The exhibit is completely vague as to time and appears incomplete. Again, it is surprising that Nugget would seek to admit this exhibit as it contradicts Nugget's motion to exclude evidence regarding funds withheld from SRP.

DATED: July 2, 2007

s/ David W. Pease
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on the 9th day of July, 2007,
a copy of the foregoing PLAINTIFF'S
OBJECTIONS TO DEFENDANT NUGGET
CONSTRUCTION, INC.'S PROPOSED
TRIAL EXHIBITS was served
electronically to:

Steven S. Shamburek, Esq.
Traeger Machetanz, Esq.
Paul D. Stockler
Herbert A. Viergutz
C. Patrick Stoll, Esq.

s/ David W. Pease

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